EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Examination for School Certificate Ordinary Level

Civic Education

Paper 2

Friday 10 NOVEMBER 2017

Additional material(s):
Answer Booklet

Time: 2 hours Marks: 100

Instructions to Candidates

1. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
2. Pull out the Answer Booklet from the question paper.
3. Write your answers in the Answer Booklet provided.
4. Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the Answer Booklet provided.
5. There are three sections in this paper.
6. Answer all questions from Section A.
7. Answer four (4) questions from Section B.
8. Answer two (2) questions from Section C.

Information for Candidates

1. You are advised to read carefully through the whole paper before choosing the questions you intend to answer.
2. Cell-phones are not allowed in the examination room.
SECTION A (20 marks)

Answer all questions in this section using one word or short phrase.

1. The Constitution that Zambia inherited on the 20th October, 1964 was referred to as ...

2. State the kind of government where all national leaders were appointed by the Queen of England and imposed on the people of Zambia.

3. Which type of citizenship is acquired by an alien after applying and meeting the prescribed conditions?

4. Why were the documents like the Magna Carta of 1215, the Carter of Mande of 1222 and the English Bill of Rights of 1689 not universal in nature?

5. Mr Bottie Mwale, a teacher at a local school demands sex from the learners who want to pass their final examinations. Which common form of corruption is Mr Mwale practising?

6. In a particular society, young people practice rap music, hop dance and graffiti. What type of culture encourages this practice?

7. Mention any two substances that are found in tobacco and are harmful to the body.

8. Mr Langa opened an account at First National Bank (FNB) that offers higher interest rates on large sums of money deposited for a given period of time. What type of an account did he open?

9. Mr Cellphone Nsomba was accused of murder which carries a mandatory sentence of capital punishment. He is too poor to afford a lawyer. What concept is given to a free legal service that every lawyer who is a member of the Law Association of Zambia offers as part of legal profession’s service to the community?

10. In 2006 Grade 9 Examinations, the cut off points for the boys was higher than that of the girls in order to encourage and retain female participation in the school system. Which policy does the Ministry of General Education use to maintain the proportion of girls at Grade 10 level of education?

11. How do civil wars affect the economy of any given country?

12. Suggest two ways of addressing child abuse

13. Spending can be reduced by increasing indirect taxes. This increase has a bearing on the prices of commodity and leads to the reduction of the purchasing power. Give any two examples of such kind of taxes.

14. State any two characteristics of poverty as perceived under social status.

[Total: 20 marks]
SECTION B  [40 marks]

There are seven (7) questions in this section. Answer any four questions of your choice in the Answer Booklet provided.

1  Study and complete the table showing the Constitutional Review Commissions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constitutional Review Commission</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>What is recommended</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>1972</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mvunga Constitutional Review Commission</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>Established of multi-partism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Only persons whose both parents were Zambian by birth would qualify to be candidates for Presidency.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Identify the Constitutional Review Commission marked A and C.        [2]

(b) What was the recommendation of the Constitutional Review Commission marked A? [1]

(c) Which Constitutional Review Commission limited the enjoyment of the rights and freedoms of individuals? [1]

(d) In which year did Mvunga Constitutional Review Commission recommend the re-introduction of multi-partism in Zambia? [1]

(e) Children’s rights are those rights enjoyed by persons below the age of 18. Identify the Constitutional Review Commission that included the Rights of the Children for the first time? [1]

(f) What name is given to a law that empowers the President to appoint a Commission of Inquiry? [1]

(g) In Zambia, what are the two main methods used to adopt a Constitution. [2]

(h) State the method mentioned in (g) which is a body of representatives elected by their respective interest groups to formulate or amend a Constitution. [1]

[Total: 10 marks]

[Turn over]
2 Explain the following functions of the local Councils.
   (a) Maintaining streets and roads
   (b) Town Planning
   (c) Providing clean and safe water
   (d) Making By-laws
   (e) Providing recreation facilities

   [Total: 10 marks]

3 Carefully study the statements below and match them with the correct concepts in the diagram that follow.

   (a) Freely choose to leave one's country and relocate elsewhere.
   (b) The rule that allows a person to take up citizenship of a country where one is born.
   (c) Send someone back to their country of origin.
   (d) That which one is obliged to do by law and conscience.
   (e) A person living in a country which is not his or hers.
   (f) Being a member of a country, enjoying rights and performing duties.
   (g) Born and living in a country of one's parents.
   (h) In accordance with the law and liable for prosecution if not obeyed.
   (i) The rule that allows a person to acquire citizenship of one's parents.
   (j) Every citizen personally taking part in decision making.
   (k) The recognition and privilege given to a person by a state.
   (l) Concerning principles of right and wrong.
   (m) Declaring formally that one will no longer have anything to do with something.
   (n) Being left out of or not being included in community affairs.
   (o) Being a member of a country one applied for.
   (p) Taking part and getting involved in community development projects.
   (q) Rights that are enjoyed by individuals in the state of nature.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concept</th>
<th>Statement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(i) Alien</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(ii) Jus Soli</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(iii) Direct democracy</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(iv) Expatriation</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(v) Social exclusion</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(vi) Participation</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(vii) Just Sanguinis</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(viii) Citizen</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(ix) Natural rights</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(x) Repatriation</td>
<td>[1]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[Total: 10 marks]

4 Explain how the following factors affect capital formation.
(a) Consumption habits [2]
(b) Social Status [2]
(c) Lack of knowledge on saving for investment [2]
(d) Poverty [2]
(e) Low income [2]

[Total: 10 marks]

5 The attitude of people towards work is very important because the survival and development of a society depends on the work of its members. Positive work culture determines economic and social development. Explain the characteristics of positive work culture. [10 marks]
Study the map below and answer the questions that follow.

(a) Mention the National Park marked X. [1]

(b) What has been the main cause of the decline in the number of big game like the Elephant and Rhinos? [1]

(c) State two vulnerable animal species in Zambia. [2]

(d) Mention any one reason why biodiversity is important [1]

(e) Identify the World United Nations Summit that was held in area marked Y in 2014. [1]

(f) What were the two benefits of this summit to Zambia? [2]

(g) Mrs Kambaza ordered a vehicle from Japan and used border post marked Z to bring it into Zambia. What kind of tax did she pay at the border? [1]

(h) Which department of the government is responsible for collecting tax in all border posts in Zambia? [1]

[Total: 10 marks]
7 In Chilalifu prison, one inmate was stripped naked and beaten severely by the prison warders over a stolen soap. He sustained two fractures on his legs and was unable to walk properly.

(a) Which Specialised International Human Right Instrument speaks against the kind of act described above? [1]

(b) When was this Specialised International Human Right Instrument adopted by the United National General Assembly? [1]

(c) Identify an institution in Zambia in that was established by an Act of Parliament of 1996 to ensure that people's rights are protected. [1]

(d) State the four provisions that this Convention compels state parties to do. [4]

(e) Which article of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) speaks against an act of stripping and beating someone severely? [1]

(f) State any two rights that prisoners enjoy. [2]

[Total: 10 marks]

SECTION C  ESSAY QUESTIONS  [40 marks]

This section consists of five (5) essay questions. Answer two (2) questions using the Answer Book Provided. Question one (1) is compulsory. Choose the other question from the remaining four (4).

1. (a) Explain the concept drugs
(b) Critically analyze the reasons that make young people resort to drug abuse. [2:18]

2. Why is the extended family system important to the Zambian society? Identify the different types of culture. [8:12]

3. Explain the optional protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the child. Describe various forms of child abuse. [4:16]

4. What is fiscal discipline? Examine the importance of fiscal discipline to the development of any country. [10:10]

5. Assess the different types of sentences that are imposed on a convict. What are the rights of a convict at post trial stage? [14:6]
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